

**Table 55 (page 1 of 2). Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) cases, according to race, Hispanic origin, sex, and transmission category for persons 13 years of age and over at diagnosis: United States, selected years 1985–98**

[Data are based on reporting by State health departments]

<i>Race, Hispanic origin, sex, and transmission category</i>	<i>All years<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>All years<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>January– June 1998</i>
Race and Hispanic origin	Percent distribution <sup>2</sup>	Number, by year of report								
All races . . . . .	100.0	635,457	8,033	40,817	101,209	76,121	70,093	65,745	57,806	23,824
Men who have sex with men . . . . .	49.5	314,241	5,355	23,785	49,514	35,269	30,978	27,538	21,163	8,388
Injecting drug use . . . . .	24.7	156,964	1,389	9,289	28,127	21,088	18,676	16,610	14,110	5,193
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use . . . . .	6.4	40,460	656	2,833	7,393	4,593	3,892	3,239	2,357	908
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder. . . . .	0.7	4,718	71	348	1,084	509	457	332	206	74
Heterosexual contact <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	9.1	57,811	151	2,254	9,053	8,235	8,242	8,949	7,869	2,953
Sex with injecting drug user . . . . .	3.7	23,323	107	1,490	3,965	2,982	2,763	2,725	2,180	852
Transfusion <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1.3	8,093	166	780	1,082	673	606	525	393	145
Undetermined <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	8.4	53,170	245	1,528	4,956	5,754	7,242	8,552	11,708	6,163
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	100.0	294,894	4,897	22,106	47,299	32,578	29,266	26,040	20,031	8,193
Men who have sex with men . . . . .	69.3	204,293	3,982	16,565	31,970	21,714	18,917	16,424	11,832	4,669
Injecting drug use . . . . .	11.7	34,595	246	2,058	6,438	4,537	4,136	3,696	2,945	1,147
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use . . . . .	7.4	21,795	409	1,586	3,902	2,335	1,992	1,654	1,114	446
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder. . . . .	1.2	3,652	59	280	878	372	324	215	139	50
Heterosexual contact <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4.6	13,632	34	648	2,295	1,940	1,917	1,893	1,583	567
Sex with injecting drug user . . . . .	1.9	5,528	19	350	981	749	691	645	486	174
Transfusion <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1.6	4,842	125	507	590	317	286	213	146	55
Undetermined <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	4.1	12,085	42	462	1,226	1,363	1,694	1,945	2,272	1,259
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	100.0	235,879	1,987	12,813	37,459	30,297	28,569	28,173	26,630	11,042
Men who have sex with men . . . . .	28.5	67,290	784	4,474	10,697	8,248	7,423	6,934	5,878	2,289
Injecting drug use . . . . .	37.5	88,435	741	5,175	15,748	12,033	10,568	9,492	8,198	3,008
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use . . . . .	5.7	13,330	162	906	2,482	1,619	1,382	1,168	933	316
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder. . . . .	0.2	587	5	34	125	71	78	69	39	15
Heterosexual contact <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	14.2	33,595	91	1,221	5,142	4,753	4,678	5,458	4,773	1,880
Sex with injecting drug user . . . . .	5.6	13,302	65	854	2,210	1,689	1,515	1,571	1,269	526
Transfusion <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.9	2,160	30	167	325	242	226	215	178	60
Undetermined <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	12.9	30,482	174	836	2,940	3,331	4,214	4,837	6,631	3,474
Hispanic <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	100.0	97,286	1,090	5,494	15,253	12,367	11,402	10,655	10,288	4,185
Men who have sex with men . . . . .	39.4	38,353	547	2,461	6,106	4,770	4,155	3,733	3,087	1,294
Injecting drug use . . . . .	34.0	33,070	395	2,021	5,789	4,415	3,847	3,319	2,838	995
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use . . . . .	5.1	4,915	83	319	922	577	471	373	277	131
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder. . . . .	0.4	378	7	28	60	53	47	38	21	6
Heterosexual contact <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	10.3	10,002	26	374	1,509	1,480	1,565	1,496	1,412	478
Sex with injecting drug user . . . . .	4.4	4,304	23	281	730	520	536	480	405	145
Transfusion <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.9	867	6	83	138	90	75	82	57	25
Undetermined <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	10.0	9,701	26	208	729	982	1,242	1,614	2,596	1,256

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 55 (page 2 of 2). Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) cases, according to race, Hispanic origin, sex, and transmission category for persons 13 years of age and over at diagnosis: United States, selected years 1985–98**

[Data are based on reporting by State health departments]

Race, Hispanic origin, sex, and transmission category		All years <sup>1</sup>	All years <sup>1</sup>	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	January– June 1998
Sex	Percent distribution <sup>2</sup>	Number, by year of report									
Male . . . . .	100.0	536,198	7,510	36,283	85,266	62,811	57,061	52,553	45,291	18,423	
Men who have sex with men . . . . .	58.6	314,241	5,355	23,785	49,514	35,269	30,978	27,538	21,163	8,388	
Injecting drug use . . . . .	21.2	113,705	1,103	6,958	20,066	15,148	13,353	11,838	9,950	3,652	
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use . . . . .	7.5	40,460	656	2,833	7,393	4,593	3,892	3,239	2,357	908	
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder . . . . .	0.8	4,504	68	332	1,052	481	430	309	182	70	
Heterosexual contact <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3.7	19,832	32	715	2,997	2,776	2,826	3,202	2,939	1,147	
Sex with injecting drug user . . . . .	1.3	7,235	25	455	1,183	934	882	831	747	327	
Transfusion <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.9	4,650	103	446	598	367	337	265	214	74	
Undetermined <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	7.2	38,806	193	1,214	3,646	4,177	5,245	6,162	8,486	4,184	
Female . . . . .	100.0	99,259	523	4,534	15,943	13,310	13,032	13,192	12,515	5,401	
Injecting drug use . . . . .	43.6	43,259	286	2,331	8,061	5,940	5,323	4,772	4,160	1,541	
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder . . . . .	0.2	214	3	16	32	28	27	23	24	4	
Heterosexual contact <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	38.3	37,979	119	1,539	6,056	5,459	5,416	5,747	4,930	1,806	
Sex with injecting drug user . . . . .	16.2	16,088	82	1,035	2,782	2,048	1,881	1,894	1,433	525	
Transfusion <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3.5	3,443	63	334	484	306	269	260	179	71	
Undetermined <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	14.5	14,364	52	314	1,310	1,577	1,997	2,390	3,222	1,979	

<sup>1</sup>Includes cases prior to 1985 and through June 30, 1998.

<sup>2</sup>Percents may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

<sup>3</sup>Includes persons who have had heterosexual contact with a person with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection or at risk of HIV infection.

<sup>4</sup>Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue.

<sup>5</sup>Includes persons for whom risk information is incomplete (because of death, refusal to be interviewed, or loss to followup), persons still under investigation, men reported to have had heterosexual contact only with prostitutes, and interviewed persons for whom no specific risk is identified.

<sup>6</sup>Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

NOTES: The AIDS case reporting definitions were expanded in 1985, 1987, and 1993. See Appendix II. Excludes data for U.S. dependencies and possessions and independent nations in free association with the United States. Data are updated periodically because of reporting delays. Data for all years have been updated through June 30, 1998, and may differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*. Similar data as of December 31, 1998, are available in the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, Year-end edition Vol 10 No 2. 1998.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV, STD, and TB Prevention, Division of HIV/AIDS Prevention, 1998 special data run.